

mVY'nU[ fUb]V8  
NUg]\_]`X`U'b]YdY bcdgfUk bnW



NUg]\_]`X`U'b]YdY bcdgfUk bnW !`I V]Y[ Ub]Y'g]õ'c'nUg] Y\_

UfUWg\_] k cg\_]

5`W]'dcggc'f]j c`[Yfa ]'dYf'gUdYfY'g'\c'X]f]Hc'U'f]Wj YfY  
`f]bXYbb]H4X]X]gU]']H43

DntfUb]Y'c'nUg] Y\_`X`U'b]YdY bcdgfUk bnW

@f]bXYbb]H4ÄYgYbH'XU'fUgg]Y3

DntfUb]Y'c'nUg] Y\_`X`U'b]YdY bcdgfUk bnW

E i U]'ZU'rcf]'XYHfa ]bUbc`f]a dcfhc'WY'f]Wj YfÎ 3

DntfUb]Y'c'nUg] Y\_`X`U'b]YdY bcdgfUk bnW

NUg]\_]`X`U'b]YdY bcdgfUk bnW !`C d]Y\_i bck ]Y

UfUWg\_] k cg\_]

E i U]'gcbc']fYei ]g]h'dYf`chHbYfY`fUgg] [bc'dYf  
`fUgg]g]YbnU]X]gU]']3

DntfUb]Y'c'nUg] Y\_`X`U'cd]Y\_i bİ k`cg] V'b]YdY bcdgfUk bnW

8Yj c`Uj YfYi bU'fYU]cbYX]'dU'fYbH'U'Wcb`U'dYf'gcbU'WY  
Ugg]g]c3

DntfUb]Y'c'nUg] Y\_`X`U'cd]Y\_i bİ k`cg] V'b]YdY bcdgfUk bnW

E i UbH'cfY'U'g]H]a UbU'XYj c`ZU'fY'Ugg]g]YbnU'dYf'dchYf  
f]Wj YfY]'g]gg]X]c3

DntfUb]Y'c'nUg] Y\_`X`U'cd]Y\_i bİ k`cg] V'b]YdY bcdgfUk bnW

=`g]gg]X]c`Ä'fUgg]U]']Y3

DntfUb]Y'c'nUg] Y\_`X`U'cd]Y\_i bİ k`cg] V'b]YdY bcdgfUk bnW

mVY'nU[ fUb]Vā  
NUg]\_]`X`U`b]YdY bcdgfUk bnWV



E i U]VybZ]V/f]Wj Yfī 3

DntfUb]Y`c`nUg] Y\_`X`U`cd]Y\_i bī k `cg] V`b]YdY bcdgfUk bnWV

≡`g gg]X]c`]bZi YbnUUhY`]bXYbb]h4WYf]Wj c3

DntfUb]Y`c`nUg] Y\_`X`U`cd]Y\_i bī k `cg] V`b]YdY bcdgfUk bnWV

≡`a ]c`g gg]X]c`di Ĩ ]bZi YbnUfY`Y`]bXYbb]h4XY`U`dYfgcbU  
WYUgg]gnc3

DntfUb]Y`c`nUg] Y\_`X`U`cd]Y\_i bī k `cg] V`b]YdY bcdgfUk bnWV

Dcggc`ZUFYf]Vf]gc`Vb]fc`i bUXW]g]cbY3

DntfUb]Y`c`cXk c Ub]Y`g]ō`c`X`YW]m`]

7cgJXYj c`ZUFYg`Y`Y`a ]YV]fVg]UbnY`W]a V]Ubc3

DntfUb]Y`c`na ]Ubō`c`c`]V]bc V]V